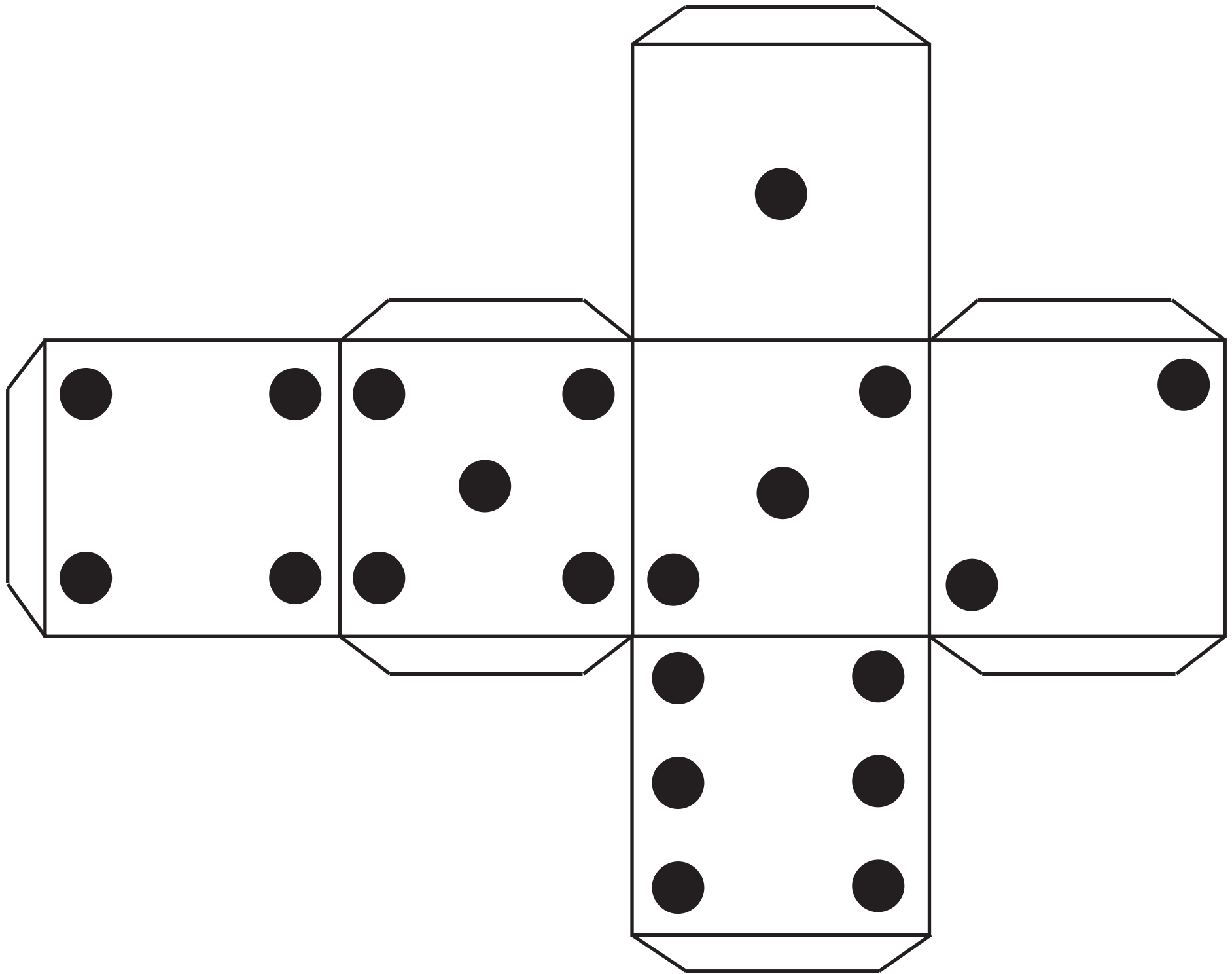
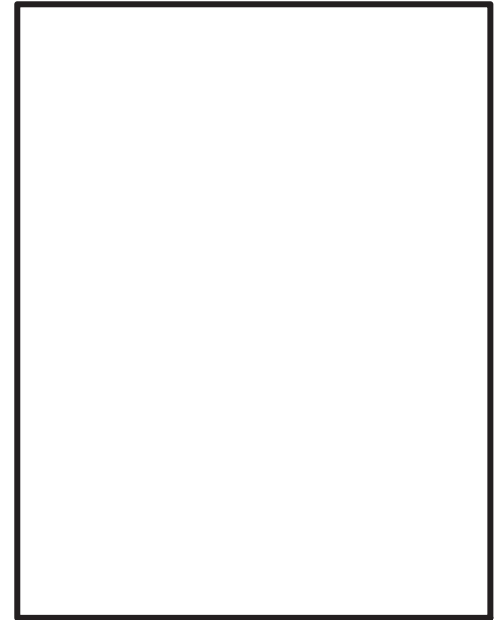
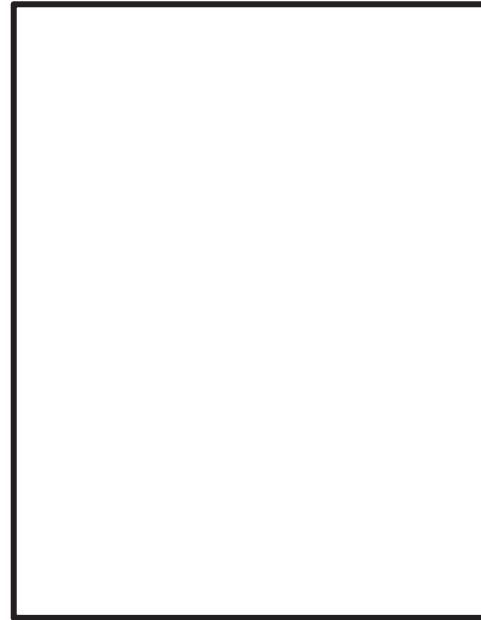
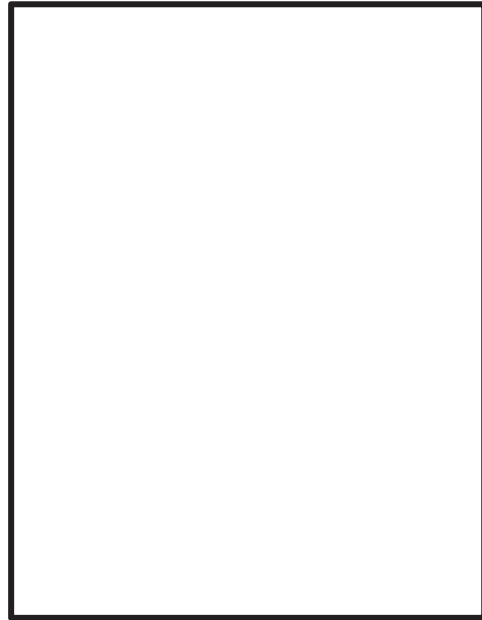
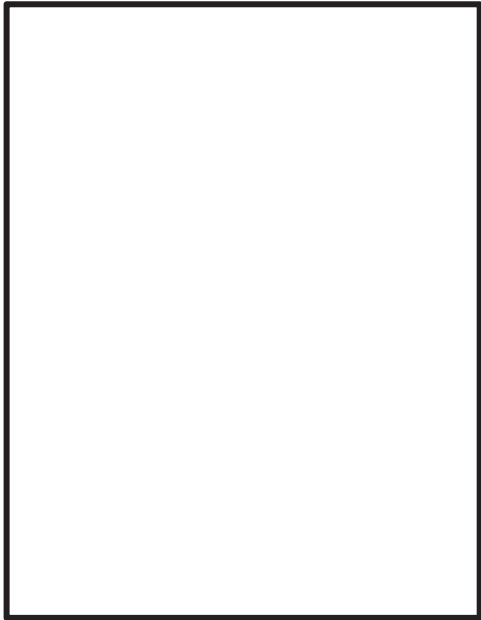
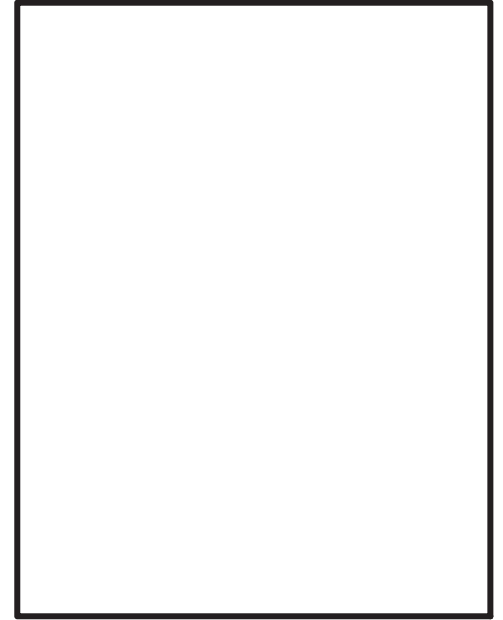
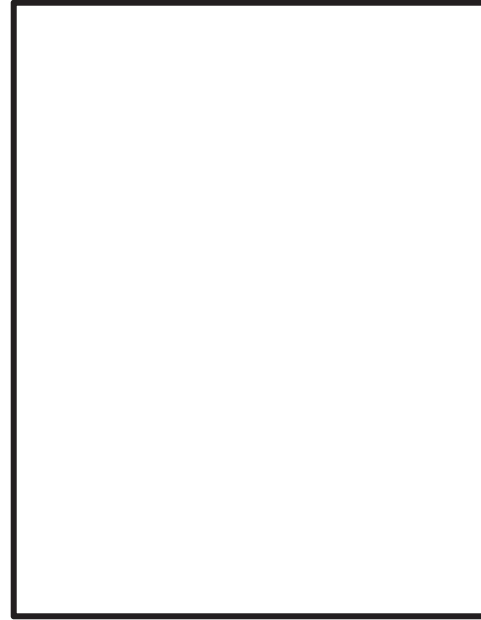
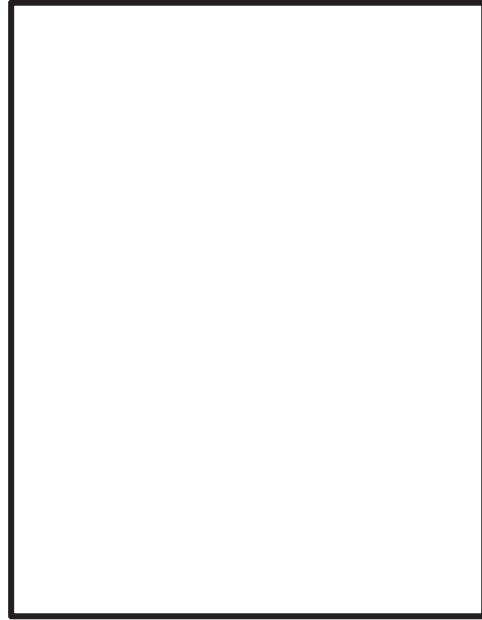
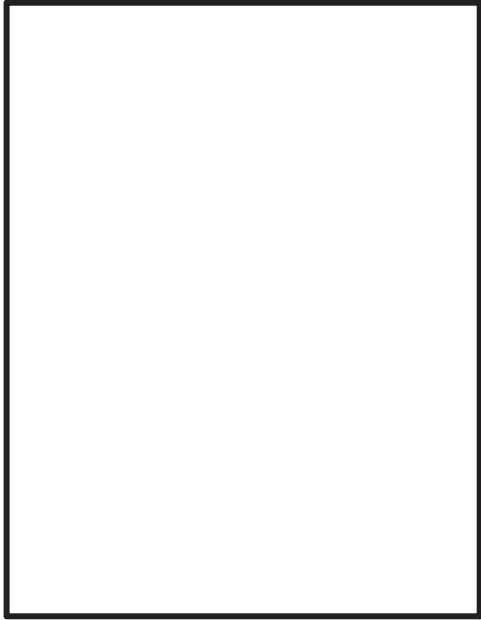


*PARTENZA*

*ARRIVO*

Dado





Crea le tue carte-sfida per il tuo gioco da tavolo!